GEOBAL FOOD FEGULATORY SCIENCE SCIETY The 25th Session of the Codex Committee on Food Import And Export Inspection and Certification Systems (CCFICS25)

31 May – 8 June, 2021

SUMMARY OF OUTCOMES

MENA Codex Colloquium 12-14 September 2021

Prof. Samuel Godefroy, Ph.D. | Full Professor, Food Risk Analysis and Regulatory Policies, Université Laval, Canada

Overview

□CCFICS 25th session: 31st May – 8 June 2021 (virtual meeting).

□ Several Key Agenda Items Progressed:

- Principles and Guidelines for the Assessment and Use of Voluntary Third-Party Assurance Programs (vTPA) – Recommended for Adoption at step 8.
- Guidance on Paperless Use of Electronic Certificates Recommended for Adoption at Step 8.
- Codex text related to "Recognition and Maintenance of Equivalence"
 - did not progress enough and was returned to steps 2/3 continued drafting.
- □Agreement of new work related to Food Fraud new eWG formed.
- □New areas of interest for CCFICS discussed: Use of (Information Communication Tools) ICT in food inspection/import/export management, Traceability, etc.





Agenda Item 4

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Principles and Guidelines for the Assessment and Use of Voluntary Third-Party Assurance (vTPA) Programs – Recommended for Adoption at Step 8

ADOPTED WITH A CLEAR CONSENSUS SUPPORT BEING PROVIDED TO PILOT INITIATIVES



Outputs and Relevance to the Region

- CCFICS24 (2018) recommended adoption of the proposed draft principles and guidelines for the assessment and use of voluntary Third Party Assurance (vTPA) programs to CAC42 (2019).
 Endorsed by CAC42, adopted text at Step 5; Electronic working group co-chaired by UK, Canada and
 - Mexico addressed outstanding issues.
- Structured approach to assess and use information generated for vTPA programs by food competent authorities – Possible integration in food regulatory systems of the Region.
 - Advantages:
 - Access to vTPA data
 - Allows to "Risk profile" FBOs and Prioritize resources
 - Considerations:
 - Clear rules of engagement
 - Integrity and competency of vTPA system used
 - Not favoring a program versus another
 - Requirements of the vTPA to be used in the context of regulatory compliance may not "trump" the overall regulatory measures



Agenda Item 5

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Guidance on Paperless Use of Electronic Certificates (Revision of the Guidelines for Design, Production, Issuance and Use of Generic Official Certificates – CXG 38-2001) – **Recommended for Adoption at Step 5/8**

Some delegations expressed concern for such rapid advancement:

Kenya, Indonesia, Malaysia, Dominican Republic.

Upportunity for the Region to Pilot such approaches as part of modernization of inspection systems (e-import/ *export control):*

Experience may be gathered from similar pilots for plant health certificates (IPPC guidance).

Consideration to be made in conjunction with efforts towards establishing single window approaches for food import/export control.



Agenda Item 6

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Proposed Draft Guidelines on Recognition and Maintenance of Equivalence of National Food Control Systems (NFCS) -

Recommended to Return to Step 2 (Drafting) and 3 (Comments)

No Consensus was achieved on advancing the document further (i.e. to Step 5):

- Articulation of WTO SPS / TBT provisions related to equivalence assessment.
- Need to reflect a better balance between importing and exporting countries responsibilities.
- □eWG to be re-initiated, chaired by NZ and co-chaired by the US and Kenya, working in English to continue drafting.

Expected completion CCFICS26 (more flexibility in timelines).



Additional Analysis and Considerations for the Region'

- Expected text is meant to complement to relevant Codex texts on import, export, inspection and certification:
 - CXG 26-1997, CXG 34-1999, CXG 53-2003, CXG 82-2013 and CXG 89-2016.
- □Work started in 2017 (CCFICS23/CAC40).
- Drafting process was carried out through a working group chaired by NZ, supported by the US and Chile with various rounds of comments 2018-2021.
- Opportunity for the Region to further contribute to the drafting process and to consider adopting similar measures (recognition of equivalence) in national regulatory provisions.



New Areas of Work ... Opportunities

- Area related to Food Fraud to move forward with a project document on the development of "guidance on the prevention and control of food fraud" - to be submitted to CAC44 for approval.
- eWG chaired by the USA, and co-chaired by China, the EU, Iran and the UK, working in English and Spanish.
- Other emerging issues (possible areas of new work:
 - Use of Information & Communication Technologies (ICT) tools in food regulatory measures and in particular in import/export control ring issues – India volunteered to develop discussion paper.
 - Traceability management and product tracing eWG chaired by the US co-chaired by the UK: Principles of Traceability / Product Tracing as a Tool within Food Inspection and Certification System (CXG60-2006).
 - "Use of Remote Audit and Verification in Regulatory Frameworks" eWG chaired by Australia and co-chaired by Canada and Singapore.



